



# Cold Storage

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## Special Note:

Beginning on May 30, 2025, NASS will no longer generate publications tailored specifically to individual states or regions. There is no impact on state-level data as it will continue to be available in the national releases and through NASS's public online database, [Quick Stats](#). All NASS reports are available to the public at [nass.usda.gov](https://nass.usda.gov).

## April 2025 Highlights

**Total natural cheese stocks** in refrigerated warehouses on April 30, 2025 were up 1 percent from the previous month but down 2 percent from April 30, 2024.

**Butter stocks** were up 4 percent from last month but down 7 percent from a year ago.

**Total frozen poultry supplies** on April 30, 2025 were down slightly from the previous month and down 5 percent from a year ago. Total stocks of chicken were down 2 percent from the previous month but up 2 percent from last year. Total pounds of turkey in freezers were up 5 percent from last month but down 18 percent from April 30, 2024.

**Total frozen fruit stocks** were down 9 percent from last month and down 1 percent from a year ago.

**Total frozen vegetable stocks** were down 7 percent from last month and down 6 percent from a year ago.

**Total red meat supplies** in freezers were up 5 percent from the previous month but down 6 percent from last year. Total pounds of beef in freezers were down 2 percent from the previous month and down 2 percent from last year. Frozen pork supplies were up 11 percent from the previous month but down 9 percent from last year. Stocks of pork bellies were up 9 percent from last month but down 22 percent from last year.

## Records

Record highs and lows for the month of April can be found on pages 19-22.

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# Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
<b>Nuts</b>						
Shelled						
Pecans .....	44,268	41,268	40,059	90	97	
In-Shell						
Pecans .....	186,958	182,524	177,489	95	97	
<b>Dairy products</b>						
Butter .....	362,089	323,155	337,352	93	104	319,916
Natural cheese						
American .....	825,532	795,619	805,909	98	101	
Swiss .....	21,996	23,752	23,062	105	97	
Other .....	595,877	578,323	579,076	97	100	
Total natural cheese .....	1,443,405	1,397,694	1,408,047	98	101	1,120,080
<b>Frozen eggs</b>						
Whites .....	2,530	1,157	912	36	79	
Yolks .....	856	291	427	50	147	
Whole and mixed .....	11,825	5,064	5,735	48	113	
Unclassified .....	13,629	7,422	7,042	52	95	
Total frozen eggs .....	28,840	13,934	14,116	49	101	13,701
<b>Frozen poultry</b>						
Chicken						
Broilers, fryers, and roasters .....	11,074	9,454	10,236	92	108	
Hens, mature chickens .....	4,276	4,183	4,427	104	106	
Breasts and breast meat .....	208,431	237,802	224,073	108	94	
Drumsticks .....	30,060	27,856	26,969	90	97	
Leg quarters .....	57,648	60,203	56,010	97	93	
Legs .....	12,023	14,822	14,354	119	97	
Thigh and thigh quarters .....	7,932	8,168	7,434	94	91	
Thigh Meat .....	13,036	14,509	14,700	113	101	
Wings .....	50,603	58,689	57,760	114	98	
Paws and feet .....	24,934	33,121	32,551	131	98	
Other .....	320,131	303,966	306,813	96	101	
Total chicken .....	740,148	772,773	755,327	102	98	
Turkey						
Whole turkeys						
Toms .....	96,841	80,192	90,389	93	113	
Hens .....	75,208	61,231	67,661	90	111	
Total whole turkeys .....	172,049	141,423	158,050	92	112	
Breasts .....	94,411	76,594	77,585	82	101	
Legs .....	5,438	3,875	3,106	57	80	
Mechanically deboned meat .....	4,353	2,558	2,017	46	79	
Other .....	34,631	24,646	23,548	68	96	
Unclassified .....	79,600	54,306	54,477	68	100	
Total turkey .....	390,482	303,402	318,783	82	105	
Ducks .....	3,569	1,333	1,532	43	115	
Total frozen poultry .....	1,134,199	1,077,508	1,075,642	95	100	994,987

# Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
<b>Frozen fruit</b>						
Apples .....	29,572	27,348	24,465	83	89	
Apricots .....	2,441	2,682	2,332	96	87	
Blackberries						
Individual quick frozen .....	16,608	14,337	13,715	83	96	
Pails and tubs .....	1,540	1,471	1,366	89	93	
Barrels, 400 lbs net .....	3,022	3,194	2,984	99	93	
Concentrate .....	686	824	844	123	102	
Total blackberries .....	21,856	19,826	18,909	87	95	
Blueberries .....	179,997	154,336	139,320	77	90	
Boysenberries .....	1,659	1,371	1,346	81	98	
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted) .....	34,963	46,544	37,214	106	80	
Cherries, tart (juice stock) .....	12,852	13,281	10,850	84	82	
Cherries, tart (juice concentrate) .....	2,074	1,623	1,492	72	92	
Cherries, sweet .....	10,633	8,713	7,685	72	88	
Grapes .....	2,343	1,626	1,367	58	84	
Peaches .....	15,125	29,891	26,107	173	87	
Raspberries, black .....	444	130	176	40	135	
Raspberries, red						
Individual quick frozen .....	20,086	22,026	19,197	96	87	
Pails and tubs .....	3,279	3,579	3,542	108	99	
Barrels, 400 lbs net .....	8,430	9,748	8,554	101	88	
Concentrate .....	1,042	652	717	69	110	
Total red raspberries .....	32,837	36,005	32,010	97	89	
Strawberries						
Individual quick frozen and poly .....	93,159	83,312	87,879	94	105	
Pails and tubs .....	22,505	19,650	22,762	101	116	
Barrels and drums .....	34,981	30,978	30,057	86	97	
Juice stock .....	6,444	5,146	5,277	82	103	
Total strawberries .....	157,089	139,086	145,975	93	105	
Other .....	434,076	539,888	479,811	111	89	
Total frozen fruit .....	937,961	1,022,350	929,059	99	91	841,338
<b>Frozen juice concentrate</b>						
Orange .....	282,360	266,366	264,294	94	99	
(Gallon equivalent) .....	28,533	26,917	26,707			
Other .....	297,192	323,142	319,862	108	99	
Total frozen juice concentrate .....	579,552	589,508	584,156	101	99	276,606

# Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
<b>Frozen vegetables</b>						
Asparagus .....	3,593	3,165	3,118	87	99	
Lima beans .....	12,611	17,654	16,694	132	95	
Green beans, regular cut .....	140,056	135,372	123,456	88	91	
Green beans, french style .....	8,992	7,306	6,274	70	86	
Broccoli, spears .....	44,983	38,718	39,674	88	102	
Broccoli, chopped and cut .....	20,495	17,384	17,291	84	99	
Brussels sprouts .....	10,599	9,404	9,393	89	100	
Carrots, diced .....	131,678	129,529	121,284	92	94	
Carrots, other .....	64,896	77,552	80,691	124	104	
Cauliflower .....	21,563	19,161	18,184	84	95	
Corn, cut .....	389,112	409,313	367,433	94	90	
Corn, cob .....	218,390	241,092	207,211	95	86	
Mixed vegetables .....	44,457	45,661	50,063	113	110	
Okra .....	21,115	27,614	26,743	127	97	
Onion rings .....	22,902	41,555	37,030	162	89	
Onions, other .....	47,507	44,675	42,994	91	96	
Blackeye peas .....	1,707	1,420	1,315	77	93	
Green peas .....	163,010	138,142	114,813	70	83	
Peas and carrots mixed .....	9,210	9,427	10,477	114	111	
Spinach .....	34,609	24,209	31,405	91	130	
Squash, summer/zucchini .....	39,097	37,673	36,992	95	98	
Southern greens .....	11,431	8,877	9,378	82	106	
Other .....	294,570	285,988	273,131	93	96	
Total frozen vegetables .....	1,756,583	1,770,891	1,645,044	94	93	1,602,770
<b>Frozen potatoes</b>						
French fries .....	968,432	968,997	945,888	98	98	
Other .....	239,257	238,774	227,281	95	95	
Total frozen potatoes .....	1,207,689	1,207,771	1,173,169	97	97	1,008,216

## Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
<b>Frozen red meat</b>						
Beef						
Boneless .....	386,870	387,256	376,986	97	97	
Beef cuts .....	39,498	37,917	41,161	104	109	
Total beef .....	426,368	425,173	418,147	98	98	412,497
Pork						
Picnics, bone-in .....	5,772	6,794	6,809	118	100	
Hams						
Bone-in .....	34,365	28,378	36,001	105	127	
Boneless .....	60,587	33,853	51,876	86	153	
Total hams .....	94,952	62,231	87,877	93	141	
Bellies .....	76,692	54,538	59,582	78	109	
Loins						
Bone-in .....	14,837	14,398	12,821	86	89	
Boneless .....	24,200	23,248	24,326	101	105	
Total loins .....	39,037	37,646	37,147	95	99	
Ribs .....	93,054	91,780	94,036	101	102	
Butts .....	20,239	17,765	17,637	87	99	
Trimming .....	46,411	44,037	45,289	98	103	
Other .....	51,922	37,105	47,816	92	129	
Variety meats .....	27,521	20,409	21,579	78	106	
Unclassified .....	43,708	37,159	38,031	87	102	
Total pork .....	499,308	409,464	455,803	91	111	407,560
Other red meat						
Veal .....	719	454	444	62	98	
Lamb and mutton .....	23,229	19,003	19,183	83	101	
Total other red meat .....	23,948	19,457	19,627	82	101	19,574
Total frozen red meat .....	949,624	854,094	893,577	94	105	839,631
<b>Commodities</b>						
Stored in coolers .....	2,036,720	1,944,641	1,962,947	96	101	1,516,658
Stored in freezers .....	6,594,448	6,536,056	6,314,763	96	97	5,577,249
Total Commodities .....	8,631,168	8,480,697	8,277,710	96	98	7,093,907

## Nuts and Dairy Products in Cold Storage – Regions: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Nuts <sup>1</sup></b>					
Shelled					
Pecans					
South Atlantic .....	6,642	7,328	7,097	107	97
East South Central .....	692	801	724	105	90
West South Central .....	36,934	33,139	32,238	87	97
In-shell					
Pecans					
South Atlantic .....	27,581	46,246	47,743	173	103
East South Central .....	145	507	531	366	105
West South Central .....	159,232	135,771	129,215	81	95
<b>Dairy products</b>					
Natural cheese					
American, total					
New England .....	78,773	76,760	83,341	106	109
Middle Atlantic .....	81,960	62,509	63,458	77	102
East North Central .....	357,047	340,446	342,923	96	101
West North Central .....	151,697	150,320	152,759	101	102
South Atlantic .....	375	2,346	1,521	406	65
East South Central .....	6,691	3,016	3,139	47	104
West South Central .....	7,775	5,090	5,138	66	101
Mountain .....	45,289	60,759	60,920	135	100
Pacific .....	95,925	94,373	92,710	97	98
Other					
New England .....	587	903	954	163	106
Middle Atlantic .....	16,261	15,685	15,050	93	96
East North Central .....	372,545	356,399	355,408	95	100
West North Central .....	19,984	19,895	19,180	96	96
South Atlantic .....	49,600	54,949	55,462	112	101
East South Central .....	23,172	16,284	17,376	75	107
West South Central .....	4,797	6,745	7,103	148	105
Mountain .....	5,989	9,565	9,107	152	95
Pacific .....	102,942	97,898	99,436	97	102

<sup>1</sup> New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. Pacific, Mountain, and West North Central combined with West South Central.



## Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Frozen poultry <sup>1</sup></b>					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters					
South Atlantic .....	6,477	4,603	5,781	89	126
East South Central .....	790	424	420	53	99
West South Central .....	2,095	955	572	27	60
Pacific .....	1,712	3,472	3,463	202	100
Hens, mature chickens					
South Atlantic .....	1,089	1,568	1,396	128	89
East South Central .....	849	288	263	31	91
West South Central .....	2,004	2,036	2,508	125	123
Pacific .....	334	291	260	78	89
Breasts and breast meat					
South Atlantic .....	101,202	108,350	104,410	103	96
East South Central .....	40,537	43,904	40,507	100	92
West South Central .....	59,492	78,662	74,541	125	95
Pacific .....	7,200	6,886	4,615	64	67
Drumsticks					
South Atlantic .....	13,209	13,308	15,410	117	116
East South Central .....	11,788	9,402	6,037	51	64
West South Central .....	3,479	4,492	4,790	138	107
Pacific .....	1,584	654	732	46	112
Leg quarters					
South Atlantic .....	34,654	31,311	33,539	97	107
East South Central .....	9,041	9,871	6,997	77	71
West South Central .....	12,785	14,720	14,334	112	97
Pacific .....	1,168	4,301	1,140	98	27
Legs					
South Atlantic .....	4,527	5,498	4,844	107	88
East South Central .....	597	547	374	63	68
West South Central .....	6,711	8,530	8,984	134	105
Pacific .....	188	247	152	81	62
Thigh and thigh quarters					
South Atlantic .....	5,464	5,794	4,930	90	85
East South Central .....	250	569	181	72	32
West South Central .....	1,638	1,628	2,296	140	141
Pacific .....	580	177	27	5	15
Thigh meat					
South Atlantic .....	6,424	7,373	7,331	114	99
East South Central .....	2,010	720	739	37	103
West South Central .....	3,236	5,788	5,681	176	98
Pacific .....	1,366	628	949	69	151
Wings					
South Atlantic .....	24,497	28,651	28,609	117	100
East South Central .....	9,778	9,599	9,092	93	95
West South Central .....	14,840	18,928	18,745	126	99
Pacific .....	1,488	1,511	1,314	88	87
Paws and feet					
South Atlantic .....	15,656	15,391	14,495	93	94
East South Central .....	5,880	5,554	6,002	102	108
West South Central .....	284	6,786	6,780	2,387	100
Pacific .....	3,114	5,390	5,274	169	98
Other					
South Atlantic .....	145,711	150,341	153,299	105	102
East South Central .....	55,155	49,142	45,691	83	93
West South Central .....	69,387	57,373	63,104	91	110
Pacific .....	49,878	47,110	44,719	90	95
Total chicken					
South Atlantic .....	358,910	372,188	374,044	104	100
East South Central .....	136,675	130,020	116,303	85	89
West South Central .....	175,951	199,898	202,335	115	101
Pacific .....	68,612	70,667	62,645	91	89

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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## Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Turkeys</b>					
Whole turkeys					
South Atlantic .....	45,382	29,890	39,701	87	133
East South Central .....	20,656	19,113	23,238	113	122
West South Central .....	98,317	90,676	93,077	95	103
Pacific .....	7,694	1,744	2,034	26	117
Breasts					
South Atlantic .....	16,634	15,003	15,608	94	104
East South Central .....	16,757	13,999	14,208	85	101
West South Central .....	58,459	44,803	45,605	78	102
Pacific .....	2,561	2,789	2,164	84	78
Legs					
South Atlantic .....	747	851	791	106	93
East South Central .....	1,250	677	676	54	100
West South Central .....	3,315	2,234	1,628	49	73
Pacific .....	126	113	11	9	10
Mechanically deboned meat					
South Atlantic .....	941	742	618	66	83
East South Central .....	1,395	718	693	50	97
West South Central .....	1,435	684	666	46	97
Pacific .....	582	414	40	7	10
Other					
South Atlantic .....	1,909	2,142	2,496	131	117
East South Central .....	13,007	8,615	10,308	79	120
West South Central .....	14,424	12,192	9,631	67	79
Pacific .....	5,291	1,697	1,113	21	66
Unclassified					
South Atlantic .....	32,683	19,950	18,500	57	93
East South Central .....	13,033	6,080	6,440	49	106
West South Central .....	23,061	17,678	18,881	82	107
Pacific .....	10,823	10,598	10,656	98	101
Total turkey					
South Atlantic .....	98,296	68,578	77,714	79	113
East South Central .....	66,098	49,202	55,563	84	113
West South Central .....	199,011	168,267	169,488	85	101
Pacific .....	27,077	17,355	16,018	59	92
<b>Ducks</b>					
South Atlantic .....	599	437	636	106	146
East South Central .....	1,227	76	83	7	109
West South Central .....	86	34	34	40	100
Pacific .....	1,657	786	779	47	99

<sup>1</sup> New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

# Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Frozen fruit <sup>1</sup></b>					
Apples					
Middle Atlantic .....	656	598	565	86	94
East North Central .....	15,804	15,202	13,127	83	86
West North Central .....	3,049	1,268	505	17	40
South Atlantic .....	257	374	305	119	82
West South Central .....	100	349	349	349	100
Pacific .....	9,706	9,557	9,614	99	101
Blueberries					
Middle Atlantic .....	12,318	9,278	8,385	68	90
East North Central .....	36,583	39,312	38,251	105	97
West North Central .....	2,818	945	816	29	86
South Atlantic .....	2,538	1,595	1,329	52	83
West South Central .....	1,318	1,220	1,096	83	90
Pacific .....	124,422	101,986	89,443	72	88
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)					
Middle Atlantic .....	505	518	468	93	90
East North Central .....	29,020	34,390	28,598	99	83
West North Central .....	507	373	336	66	90
South Atlantic .....	58	155	159	274	103
West South Central .....	545	213	191	35	90
Pacific .....	4,328	10,895	7,462	172	68
Cherries, sweet					
Middle Atlantic .....	462	198	208	45	105
East North Central .....	5,992	5,320	4,686	78	88
West North Central .....	288	158	126	44	80
South Atlantic .....	100	289	257	257	89
West South Central .....	189	274	243	129	89
Pacific .....	3,602	2,474	2,165	60	88
Peaches					
Middle Atlantic .....	875	507	469	54	93
East North Central .....	480	442	371	77	84
West North Central .....	441	824	687	156	83
South Atlantic .....	853	2,091	1,805	212	86
West South Central .....	646	793	709	110	89
Pacific .....	11,830	25,234	22,066	187	87
Raspberries, red					
Middle Atlantic .....	290	294	517	178	176
East North Central .....	501	502	449	90	89
West North Central .....	1,086	1,945	1,688	155	87
South Atlantic .....	155	452	339	219	75
West South Central .....	1,051	778	659	63	85
Pacific .....	29,754	32,034	28,358	95	89

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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# **Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)**

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Strawberries, total					
Middle Atlantic .....	1,923	1,734	1,733	90	100
East North Central .....	5,680	8,764	8,798	155	100
West North Central .....	8,665	6,848	6,979	81	102
South Atlantic .....	9,194	5,855	5,653	61	97
West South Central .....	31,330	26,634	27,675	88	104
Pacific .....	100,297	89,251	95,137	95	107
Other					
Middle Atlantic .....	61,447	108,428	97,700	159	90
East North Central .....	231,702	319,560	282,236	122	88
West North Central .....	2,400	435	403	17	93
South Atlantic .....	1,274	1,055	1,602	126	152
West South Central .....	14,393	12,856	12,076	84	94
Pacific .....	122,860	97,554	85,794	70	88
<b>Frozen juice concentrate <sup>2</sup></b>					
Orange					
South Atlantic .....	266,029	252,137	246,062	92	98
East South Central .....	1,183	546	660	56	121
West South Central .....	5,889	5,127	6,068	103	118
Mountain .....	4	1	2	50	200
Pacific .....	9,255	8,555	11,502	124	134
Other					
South Atlantic .....	89,623	96,677	97,460	109	101
East South Central .....	23,193	33,780	37,846	163	112
West South Central .....	15,455	19,118	18,388	119	96
Mountain .....	504	318	271	54	85
Pacific .....	168,417	173,249	165,897	99	96
Total frozen juice concentrate					
South Atlantic .....	355,652	348,814	343,522	97	98
East South Central .....	24,376	34,326	38,506	158	112
West South Central .....	21,344	24,245	24,456	115	101
Mountain .....	508	319	273	54	86
Pacific .....	177,672	181,804	177,399	100	98

<sup>1</sup> New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.

<sup>2</sup> New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central.

## Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Frozen vegetables <sup>1</sup></b>					
Asparagus					
Middle Atlantic .....	251	216	193	77	89
East North Central .....	2,343	2,142	2,077	89	97
West North Central .....	1	1	1	100	100
South Atlantic .....	-	34	34	(X)	100
West South Central .....	171	148	143	84	97
Pacific .....	827	624	670	81	107
Lima beans					
Middle Atlantic .....	2,119	5,926	5,563	263	94
East North Central .....	1,402	1,246	1,327	95	107
West North Central .....	3,313	3,089	2,953	89	96
South Atlantic .....	1,630	2,466	2,109	129	86
West South Central .....	93	83	78	84	94
Pacific .....	4,054	4,844	4,664	115	96
Green beans, regular cut					
Middle Atlantic .....	28,975	26,656	23,034	79	86
East North Central .....	48,586	53,987	50,406	104	93
West North Central .....	7,464	7,047	5,865	79	83
South Atlantic .....	2,141	2,248	2,193	102	98
West South Central .....	804	1,422	1,205	150	85
Pacific .....	52,086	44,012	40,753	78	93
Green beans, french style					
Middle Atlantic .....	2,393	1,441	1,139	48	79
East North Central .....	1,822	1,587	1,487	82	94
West North Central .....	263	326	352	134	108
South Atlantic .....	252	128	114	45	89
West South Central .....	-	15	12	(X)	80
Pacific .....	4,262	3,809	3,170	74	83
Broccoli, spears					
Middle Atlantic .....	11,978	11,870	11,589	97	98
East North Central .....	13,350	11,575	11,854	89	102
West North Central .....	844	717	588	70	82
South Atlantic .....	1,368	1,341	1,415	103	106
West South Central .....	15,761	11,440	11,846	75	104
Pacific .....	1,682	1,775	2,382	142	134
Broccoli, chopped and cut					
Middle Atlantic .....	3,485	1,923	1,790	51	93
East North Central .....	2,662	2,585	2,698	101	104
West North Central .....	678	537	726	107	135
South Atlantic .....	1,529	1,539	1,469	96	95
West South Central .....	3,955	4,189	4,189	106	100
Pacific .....	8,186	6,611	6,419	78	97

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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# Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Brussels sprouts					
Middle Atlantic .....	3,850	2,968	3,121	81	105
East North Central .....	2,687	1,564	1,566	58	100
West North Central .....	706	417	353	50	85
South Atlantic .....	1,146	1,265	1,181	103	93
West South Central .....	1,662	1,467	1,467	88	100
Pacific .....	548	1,723	1,705	311	99
Carrots, diced					
Middle Atlantic .....	8,565	13,139	11,390	133	87
East North Central .....	39,295	35,876	33,689	86	94
West North Central .....	10,768	8,065	7,800	72	97
South Atlantic .....	184	329	323	176	98
West South Central .....	1,596	1,243	1,169	73	94
Pacific .....	71,270	70,877	66,913	94	94
Carrots, other					
Middle Atlantic .....	8,030	4,518	4,432	55	98
East North Central .....	22,530	26,995	27,986	124	104
West North Central .....	3,181	12,475	12,020	378	96
South Atlantic .....	916	977	1,086	119	111
West South Central .....	2,338	2,512	2,612	112	104
Pacific .....	27,901	30,075	32,555	117	108
Cauliflower					
Middle Atlantic .....	6,962	5,487	5,258	76	96
East North Central .....	4,537	3,717	3,534	78	95
West North Central .....	324	176	156	48	89
South Atlantic .....	271	239	269	99	113
West South Central .....	5,137	4,450	4,228	82	95
Pacific .....	4,332	5,092	4,739	109	93
Corn, cut					
Middle Atlantic .....	20,625	27,967	24,112	117	86
East North Central .....	53,900	50,998	46,660	87	91
West North Central .....	35,961	52,525	42,051	117	80
South Atlantic .....	3,351	2,569	2,309	69	90
West South Central .....	3,523	2,024	1,754	50	87
Pacific .....	271,752	273,230	250,547	92	92
Corn, cob					
Middle Atlantic .....	7,894	3,976	2,882	37	72
East North Central .....	17,086	16,627	13,853	81	83
West North Central .....	28,050	26,913	21,259	76	79
South Atlantic .....	1,406	672	752	53	112
West South Central .....	1,658	1,008	836	50	83
Pacific .....	162,296	191,896	167,629	103	87

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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# Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Mixed vegetables					
Middle Atlantic .....	4,108	3,291	3,527	86	107
East North Central .....	7,654	9,784	10,784	141	110
West North Central .....	1,296	1,021	821	63	80
South Atlantic .....	821	875	829	101	95
West South Central .....	3,422	3,879	4,267	125	110
Pacific .....	27,156	26,811	29,835	110	111
Okra					
Middle Atlantic .....	2,031	7,482	7,414	365	99
East North Central .....	93	98	93	100	95
West North Central .....	120	114	146	122	128
South Atlantic .....	1,018	567	666	65	117
West South Central .....	17,545	19,012	18,050	103	95
Pacific .....	308	341	374	121	110
Onion rings					
Middle Atlantic .....	278	127	133	48	105
East North Central .....	15,423	26,972	24,759	161	92
West North Central .....	237	8,022	6,648	2,805	83
South Atlantic .....	1,680	1,529	1,176	70	77
West South Central .....	1,170	1,511	1,330	114	88
Pacific .....	4,114	3,394	2,984	73	88
Onions, other					
Middle Atlantic .....	4,445	4,982	3,536	80	71
East North Central .....	1,761	1,743	1,679	95	96
West North Central .....	1,131	1,546	826	73	53
South Atlantic .....	1,985	2,779	2,861	144	103
West South Central .....	1,226	1,240	1,116	91	90
Pacific .....	36,959	32,385	32,976	89	102
Blackeye peas					
Middle Atlantic .....	1,454	1,129	1,039	71	92
East North Central .....	2	2	2	100	100
West North Central .....	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
South Atlantic .....	82	109	108	132	99
West South Central .....	37	55	52	141	95
Pacific .....	132	125	114	86	91
Green peas					
Middle Atlantic .....	18,768	14,064	10,682	57	76
East North Central .....	26,280	25,638	19,898	76	78
West North Central .....	36,698	21,462	15,073	41	70
South Atlantic .....	2,016	2,307	1,865	93	81
West South Central .....	578	1,107	852	147	77
Pacific .....	78,670	73,564	66,443	84	90

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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## Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Peas and carrots mixed					
Middle Atlantic .....	1,681	1,081	1,189	71	110
East North Central .....	1,192	1,387	1,616	136	117
West North Central .....	126	56	127	101	227
South Atlantic .....	161	108	127	79	118
West South Central .....	77	222	233	303	105
Pacific .....	5,973	6,573	7,185	120	109
Spinach					
Middle Atlantic .....	14,327	7,965	11,580	81	145
East North Central .....	1,410	991	1,066	76	108
West North Central .....	940	941	930	99	99
South Atlantic .....	1,881	1,536	1,665	89	108
West South Central .....	5,775	4,432	4,840	84	109
Pacific .....	10,276	8,344	11,324	110	136
Squash, summer/zucchini					
Middle Atlantic .....	1,740	1,244	1,182	68	95
East North Central .....	17,417	16,433	16,147	93	98
West North Central .....	260	430	476	183	111
South Atlantic .....	331	359	352	106	98
West South Central .....	2,006	1,875	1,838	92	98
Pacific .....	17,343	17,332	16,997	98	98
Southern greens					
Middle Atlantic .....	5,940	1,906	1,899	32	100
East North Central .....	52	27	28	54	104
West North Central .....	6	3	3	50	100
South Atlantic .....	301	183	157	52	86
West South Central .....	4,463	6,408	6,408	144	100
Pacific .....	669	350	883	132	252
Other					
Middle Atlantic .....	38,017	44,208	41,667	110	94
East North Central .....	20,345	20,445	18,932	93	93
West North Central .....	12,348	13,780	10,517	85	76
South Atlantic .....	22,920	14,096	13,884	61	98
West South Central .....	19,503	20,418	20,521	105	101
Pacific .....	181,437	173,041	167,610	92	97
Total frozen vegetables					
Middle Atlantic .....	197,916	193,566	178,351	90	92
East North Central .....	301,829	312,419	292,141	97	94
West North Central .....	144,715	159,663	129,691	90	81
South Atlantic .....	47,390	38,255	36,944	78	97
West South Central .....	92,500	90,160	89,046	96	99
Pacific .....	972,233	976,828	918,871	95	94

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.



## Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – Regions: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Frozen potatoes</b>					
French fries					
New England .....	51,344	44,850	49,736	97	111
Middle Atlantic .....	31,408	25,860	21,411	68	83
East North Central .....	123,150	127,658	122,691	100	96
West North Central .....	135,086	157,167	152,460	113	97
South Atlantic .....	56,791	56,055	54,808	97	98
East South Central .....	501	833	696	139	84
West South Central .....	24,644	46,740	45,805	186	98
Mountain .....	176,176	184,761	184,580	105	100
Pacific .....	369,332	325,073	313,701	85	97
Other					
New England .....	372	229	170	46	74
Middle Atlantic .....	7,430	5,724	5,412	73	95
East North Central .....	73,668	74,706	70,574	96	94
West North Central .....	26,880	33,628	31,870	119	95
South Atlantic .....	10,290	13,422	13,833	134	103
East South Central .....	2,044	2,589	2,512	123	97
West South Central .....	10,155	13,299	13,166	130	99
Mountain .....	64,394	64,637	62,514	97	97
Pacific .....	44,024	30,540	27,230	62	89
Total frozen potatoes					
New England .....	51,716	45,079	49,906	97	111
Middle Atlantic .....	38,838	31,584	26,823	69	85
East North Central .....	196,818	202,364	193,265	98	96
West North Central .....	161,966	190,795	184,330	114	97
South Atlantic .....	67,081	69,477	68,641	102	99
East South Central .....	2,545	3,422	3,208	126	94
West South Central .....	34,799	60,039	58,971	169	98
Mountain .....	240,570	249,398	247,094	103	99
Pacific .....	413,356	355,613	340,931	82	96

## Frozen Red Meat in Cold Storage – Regions: April 30, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2025 as a percent of	
	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025	April 30, 2024	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Frozen red meat <sup>1</sup></b>					
Beef					
Boneless					
Middle Atlantic .....	114,647	119,465	113,511	99	95
East North Central .....	43,651	42,748	38,837	89	91
West South Central .....	147,690	141,446	134,129	91	95
Pacific .....	80,882	83,597	90,509	112	108
Beef cuts					
Middle Atlantic .....	9,570	7,858	9,316	97	119
East North Central .....	7,649	8,417	9,387	123	112
West South Central .....	15,357	13,354	14,048	91	105
Pacific .....	6,922	8,288	8,410	121	101
Total beef					
Middle Atlantic .....	124,217	127,323	122,827	99	96
East North Central .....	51,300	51,165	48,224	94	94
West South Central .....	163,047	154,800	148,177	91	96
Pacific .....	87,804	91,885	98,919	113	108
Other meat					
Veal					
Middle Atlantic .....	607	403	391	64	97
East North Central .....	23	19	20	87	105
West South Central .....	9	2	2	22	100
Pacific .....	80	30	31	39	103
Lamb and mutton					
Middle Atlantic .....	14,306	12,705	12,765	89	100
East North Central .....	1,670	2,083	2,089	125	100
West South Central .....	1,920	817	1,020	53	125
Pacific .....	5,333	3,398	3,309	62	97
Total other meat					
Middle Atlantic .....	14,913	13,108	13,156	88	100
East North Central .....	1,693	2,102	2,109	125	100
West South Central .....	1,929	819	1,022	53	125
Pacific .....	5,413	3,428	3,340	62	97

<sup>1</sup> New England and South Atlantic combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with East North Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

# Record Highs and Lows of Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: April

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
<b>Nuts</b>					
Shelled					
Pecans .....	65,869	2019	11,269	1971	January 1970
In-Shell					
Pecans .....	233,970	2000	13,540	1977	January 1970
<b>Dairy products</b>					
Butter .....	678,673	1992	1,082	1916	December 1915
Natural cheese					
American .....	1,081,463	1984	6,027	1919	December 1915
Swiss .....	32,615	2006	328	1918	August 1917
Other .....	618,651	2020	1,873	1918	August 1917
Total natural cheese .....	1,480,872	2022	14,838	1919	August 1917
<b>Frozen eggs</b>					
Whites .....	51,776	1950	636	1991	April 1940
Yolks .....	34,604	1950	427	2025	April 1940
Whole and mixed .....	119,580	1948	4,572	2002	April 1940
Unclassified .....	50,147	1944	829	1966	April 1940
Total frozen eggs .....	218,032	1944	3,133	1916	April 1916
<b>Frozen Poultry</b>					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters .....	56,650	1946	1,587	1916	April 1916
Hens, mature chickens .....	59,066	1975	1,615	1916	April 1916
Breasts and breast meat .....	244,914	2020	91,045	2004	May 2003
Drumsticks .....	36,731	2021	10,680	2005	May 2003
Leg quarters .....	180,833	2015	47,980	2007	May 2003
Legs .....	24,220	2017	6,428	2007	May 2003
Thigh and thigh quarters .....	15,142	2016	7,434	2025	May 2003
Thigh meat .....	35,212	2020	11,901	2005	May 2003
Wings .....	83,811	2013	26,500	2004	May 2003
Paws and feet .....	37,326	2021	11,303	2005	May 2003
Other .....	811,977	2000	213,276	2014	January 1991
Total chicken .....	933,498	2020	20,742	1943	December 1939
Turkey					
Whole turkeys					
Toms .....	159,329	2003	1,954	2001	March 2001
Hens .....	131,789	2009	622	2001	April 2001
Total whole turkeys .....	283,747	2009	2,576	2001	March 2001
Breasts .....	111,557	2019	43,313	2022	January 2009
Legs .....	19,728	2012	3,106	2025	January 2009
Mechanically deboned meat .....	13,470	2013	1,921	2023	January 2009
Other .....	263,861	1998	17,675	2002	January 1967
Unclassified .....	143,605	2009	54,477	2025	January 2009
Total turkey .....	579,664	1998	169	1916	April 1916
Ducks .....	10,412	2016	316	1945	June 1932
Total frozen poultry .....	1,374,055	2002	17,847	1916	April 1916

# Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: April

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
<b>Frozen fruit</b>					
Apples .....	111,596	1995	13,611	1949	June 1944
Apricots .....	23,194	1946	1,290	1951	June 1945
Blackberries					
Individual quick frozen .....	18,459	2023	4,308	1995	June 1992
Pails and tubs .....	4,425	1993	546	2021	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net .....	7,245	2014	682	1995	June 1992
Concentrate .....	2,017	1995	50	2009	June 1992
Total blackberries .....	25,942	2023	1,414	1939	June 1938
Blueberries .....	184,367	2017	3,769	1940	June 1938
Boysenberries .....	11,282	1959	204	2020	January 1959
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted) .....	113,941	2010	19,397	1977	January 1967
Cherries, tart (juice stock) .....	16,678	2023	247	2010	January 1990
Cherries, sweet .....	18,445	2013	4,985	2004	January 1978
Grapes .....	19,026	1951	1,277	2010	June 1944
Peaches .....	70,562	1991	10,420	1951	June 1944
Raspberries, black .....	7,824	1959	140	2011	January 1959
Raspberries, red					
Individual quick frozen .....	27,388	2018	4,199	1993	June 1992
Pails and tubs .....	11,994	1996	2,000	2008	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net .....	20,758	2018	2,986	2008	June 1992
Concentrate .....	4,798	1995	683	2003	June 1992
Total red raspberries .....	56,206	2018	5,275	1977	January 1959
Strawberries					
Individual quick frozen and poly .....	132,720	2013	67,428	2021	January 2002
Pails and tubs .....	88,998	2013	22,505	2024	January 2002
Barrels and drums .....	100,253	2013	11,272	2002	January 2002
Juice stock .....	34,246	2010	5,277	2025	January 2002
Total strawberries .....	334,359	2013	11,077	1950	June 1938
Other .....	636,114	2001	20,939	1953	June 1938
Total frozen fruit .....	1,360,506	2017	7,933	1924	June 1923
<b>Frozen juice concentrate</b>					
Orange .....	2,486,974	1998	62,823	1950	September 1949
Other .....	682,264	1995	12,171	1945	June 1944
Total frozen juice concentrate .....	2,967,706	1998	12,171	1945	June 1944

# Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: April

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
<b>Frozen Vegetables</b>					
Asparagus .....	19,350	1973	2,604	2008	June 1938
Lima beans .....	102,629	1963	9,807	2021	January 1960
Green beans, regular cut .....	164,526	2013	23,524	1960	January 1960
Green beans, french style .....	43,444	1991	6,274	2025	January 1960
Broccoli, spears .....	59,042	2002	24,984	2007	January 1972
Broccoli, chopped and cut .....	147,587	1993	17,291	2025	January 1972
Brussels sprouts .....	35,439	1981	1,936	1945	June 1944
Carrots, diced .....	137,032	2022	38,575	1977	January 1976
Carrots, other .....	168,662	1996	20,258	1977	January 1976
Cauliflower .....	72,928	1991	2,096	1945	June 1944
Corn, cut .....	443,320	2023	62,492	1981	January 1970
Corn, cob .....	246,125	1992	19,378	1971	January 1970
Mixed vegetables .....	73,221	2017	12,281	1956	January 1956
Okra .....	48,919	1995	4,803	1994	January 1972
Onion rings .....	37,030	2025	3,459	2009	January 1973
Onions, other .....	71,280	2020	4,436	1973	January 1973
Blackeye peas .....	16,139	1991	1,315	2025	January 1972
Green peas .....	205,494	2017	2,170	1937	December 1936
Peas and carrots mixed .....	16,336	1969	4,113	2008	January 1956
Spinach .....	154,049	1999	329	1937	December 1936
Squash, summer/zucchini .....	60,918	1998	16,501	1979	January 1979
Southern greens .....	45,906	1995	9,378	2025	January 1972
Other .....	440,646	2019	801	1937	December 1936
Total frozen vegetables .....	1,954,194	2017	646,899	1965	January 1962
<b>Frozen potatoes</b>					
French fries .....	1,032,416	2001	39,557	1956	January 1956
Other .....	284,469	2004	89,976	1971	January 1971
Total frozen potatoes .....	1,280,403	2001	719,575	1971	January 1971

# Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: April

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
<b>Frozen red meat</b>					
<b>Beef</b>					
Boneless .....	483,211	2022	232,186	1972	January 1972
Beef cuts .....	74,603	1974	18,306	1988	January 1972
Total beef .....	532,166	2022	19,606	1933	December 1915
<b>Pork</b>					
Picnics, bone-in .....	21,152	2013	2,376	1990	January 1957
Hams					
Bone-in .....	74,730	2008	22,094	2021	January 1995
Boneless .....	91,725	2019	15,957	1995	January 1995
Total hams .....	136,222	2015	11,287	1987	January 1957
Bellies .....	156,572	1964	33,536	2017	January 1957
Loins					
Bone-in .....	23,134	2005	7,523	1996	January 1993
Boneless .....	30,720	2012	5,799	1993	January 1993
Total loins .....	46,692	2008	8,419	1990	December 1960
Ribs .....	146,859	2019	10,367	1961	December 1960
Butts .....	32,074	2012	3,346	1993	December 1960
Trimnings .....	108,519	1998	19,139	1961	December 1960
Other .....	142,051	1974	46,649	1961	January 1957
Variety meats .....	72,146	2000	12,046	1993	January 1993
Unclassified .....	81,290	2009	5,643	1993	January 1993
Total pork .....	701,083	2015	74,728	1917	December 1915
<b>Other red meat</b>					
Veal .....	20,033	2018	444	2025	June 1944
Lamb and mutton .....	40,949	2019	1,061	1932	December 1915
Total other red meat .....	54,025	2018	9,094	2004	June 1944
<b>Total frozen red meat .....</b>	<b>1,332,443</b>	<b>1919</b>	<b>444,285</b>	<b>1958</b>	<b>December 1916</b>

## Cold Storage Regional Listing

<b>New England:</b>	Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>	New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.
<b>South Atlantic:</b>	Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia.
<b>East North Central:</b>	Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin.
<b>East South Central:</b>	Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee.
<b>West North Central:</b>	Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota.
<b>West South Central:</b>	Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas.
<b>Mountain:</b>	Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming.
<b>Pacific:</b>	Alaska, California, Oregon, Washington.

## Definitions

**Beef, boneless:** Includes all boxed boneless beef, such as ground beef, roasts, steaks, loins, strips, rounds, trimmings, etc. Excludes variety meats (edible offal), such as tongues, livers, hearts, kidneys, and other organs removed from slaughtered beef.

**Beef cuts:** Includes all boxed primal beef cuts, bone-in.

**Orange juice concentrate:** Adjusted to 42.0 degrees Brix equivalent (9.896 pounds per gallon).

**Pork, boneless hams:** Includes full ham, bone removed and individual muscles separated.

**Pork, boneless loins:** Includes pork tenderloins.

**Pork, ribs:** Includes spareribs and backribs.

**Pork, trimmings:** Includes 42% regular trimmings, 72% special trimmings, boneless picnic meat, jowls, neckbone trimmings, blade, cheek, head, and shank meat, etc. Packaged bacon, sausage, and processed items, such as hot dogs and luncheon meats, are not included.

**Pork, other:** Includes ears, tails, feet, neckbones and snouts.

**Pork, variety meats:** Includes tongues, kidneys, livers, stomachs, hearts, chitterlings, salivary glands, and other organs removed from slaughtered hogs.

**Pork, unclassified:** Includes product unable to be classified elsewhere in this report.

**Public refrigerated storages:** Refrigerated facilities maintained for storing food for others at specified rates per unit.

**Private and semiprivate refrigerated storages:** Refrigerated facilities maintained by an operator to facilitate his principal function as a producer, processor, or manufacturer of food products. The space is used to store the owner's products, although some space may be used by others at specified rates per unit stored. Working space, chill rooms, and curing rooms in meat storages are not included in the storage statistics.

## Publication Notes

**Published February 28, 2025:** The 2024 revisions to commodities were a result of updated facility information. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2024 Summary*, published February 28, 2025 for all the 2024 cold storage commodity estimates. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

**Published October 22, 2020:** NASS has standardized Cold Storage regional data within commodities, in an effort to publish more data to NASS Quick Stats website, which will allow NASS to publish regional data in the near future.

**Published December 22, 2012:** Beginning with the February 22, 2013 release, estimates for shelled and in-shell peanuts are scheduled to be discontinued.

**Published February 22, 2011:** Beginning with the January 31, 2010 data, cherries, tart (juice) was published under two categories: cherries, tart (juice stock) and cherries, tart (juice concentrate). All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

**Published June 22, 2010:** A change in classification of reported data beginning with May 31, 2010 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters, Legs, and Paws and Feet along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. There was also an increase in reported data for Drumsticks, Leg Quarters, Paws and Feet, and Other Chicken due to increased coverage and participation of facilities in the survey. Updated historic data prior to May 31, 2010 for these facilities were unavailable. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

**Published February 22, 2010:** A change in classification of reported data beginning with January 31, 2009 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. The updated 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. The Total Chicken category was unaffected by this change in reporting. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

**Published October 22, 2009:** Beginning with the February 22, 2010 *Cold Storage report*, Other Turkey was separated into the following five categories: breast meat, legs, mechanically deboned meat, other, and unclassified. The 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. Data for the five categories prior to 2009 was not available. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

**Published June 22, 2009:** Beginning with April 30, 2009 revised estimates, an increase in strawberry inventory was the result of increased coverage of cold storage facilities as well as updated plant information. The April 2009 revisions of frozen strawberries covered the following categories: Total, IQF and Poly, Pails and Tubs, Barrels and Drums, and Juice Stock. Updated historic reported strawberry data prior to April 2009 was unavailable. Year to year relationships for strawberry and the total fruit categories were impacted by this change.



Statistical Methodology

**Survey Procedures:** Questionnaires are mailed about the 24th of each month to all operators on the list of approximately 750 public and private cold storage warehouses. In addition, data are obtained from special surveys and other sources. All survey data represent stocks as of the end of the month.

Data are collected from warehouses artificially cooled to a temperature of 50 degrees Fahrenheit or lower, and whose food products are normally stored for 30 days or more. All food items in these facilities are reported regardless of the number of days stored at the time of the report. Also included are specialized storage facilities meeting the 30 day requirement, such as fruit houses, dairy manufacturing plants, frozen fruit, fruit juice, vegetable processors, and poultry and meat packing plants. Excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants containing individual lockers, meat packer branch houses, and frozen food processors whose entire inventories are turned over more than once a month.

All commodities reported on the cold storage report are regardless of ownership or origin. NASS does not differentiate between commodities owned by manufacturer, producer, wholesaler, retailer, government owned, or domestically produced vs. imported.

**Estimating Procedures:** Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain regional and National totals. Estimates for non-reporting firms are obtained by multiplying the previous month's figure by a percent change from the previous month. The percent change is calculated for each item from totals of the current and previous month summed from firms that reported both months.

**Revision Policy:** Data are revised the following month based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary in February of the following year.

**Reliability:** Reports are received from approximately 450 firms each month which represent about 65 percent of the total capacity. Firms that are not on the list or firms who have never reported are not represented in the data. Plants storing butter or cheese are required under Federal law as defined in Public Laws 106-532 and 107-171 to complete the monthly *Cold Storage* report. Monthly data can vary due to different firms reporting month to month. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov).

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Derron Martin – Catfish, Trout, Mink, Census of Aquaculture, Egg Products .....	(202) 690-3237
Suzanne Richards – Cost of Pollination, Honey, Honey Bee Colonies, Sheep and Goats .....	(202) 720-4448
Shulonda Shaw – Cold Storage, Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses .....	(202) 720-3240
Autumn Stone – Layers, Eggs .....	(202) 690-3676
Takiyah Walker – Chicken Hatchery, Broiler Hatchery .....	(202) 720-6147

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- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist [notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu](mailto:notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu) in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov).

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at [www.nass.usda.gov/Contact\\_Us/Ask\\_a\\_Specialist](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist).

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